**Grant Title:** RESEARCH ON THE REDUCTION AND PREVENTION OF SUICIDALITY

**PA Number:** PA-06-438

**Area of Research:** Research to reduce the burden of suicidality (deaths, attempts, and ideation).

**Release and Expiration Dates:** June 2, 2006 release; July 2, 2009 expiration.

**Application Deadline:** *R01-New:* February 5, June 5, October 5 annually; *Resubmissions:* March 5, July 5, November 5 annually.

**Amount:** *R01:* Typically up to $500,000 per year; requests over $500,000 require approval. Applications for the *R03 and R34* funding mechanisms are also accepted.

**Length of Support:** *R01:* Up to 5 years.

**Eligible applicants:** For-profit and non-profit organizations; public or private institutions, such as universities, colleges, hospitals, and laboratories; units of State and local government; eligible agencies of the Federal government; domestic and non-domestic institutions; faith-based and community-based organizations; and federal and local Tribal governments and organizations.

**Agency/ Department:** NIH; NIDA, NIMH, NIAAA

**Summary:** This funding opportunity supports research that will reduce the burden of suicidality (deaths, attempts, and ideation). Mental disorders, along with alcohol use disorders (AUDs) and substance use disorders (SUDs) and their respective trajectories, are of particular interest as they pertain to risk and protective factors and treatment efficacy and effectiveness for suicidality. Investigators are advised to carefully consider definitions of suicidality and approaches to measurement, theoretical models of distal and proximal risk and protective factors, and models of behavioral and social change that have implications for reducing suicide risk. Levels of these areas may include psychological and cultural factors, biological and genetic factors, clinical trials, prevention approaches, services research, health education, and/or ethical and safety issues.